



||

(C++)

#9:

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:

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1

■

■

■

가

•

•

(friend)

■

■

■

■

■

■ cout, cin, endl

■ <<, >>

1.

- (operator overloading)
- (function overloading)
- 가 가 .
- (operator function)
- friend
- friend
- 가 .
- *return-type class-name::operator #(arg-list)*
{
//



1.

- (return-type)
- 가 # .
- arg-list
- 가
- 1)
- 2)
- C++
- . :: .* ?
- (preprocessor operator)



2.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
class Point {
private:
    int x, y;
public:
    Point(int _x=0, int _y=0):x(_x), y(_y){}
    void ShowPosition();
    void operator+(int val);
};
```

```
void Point::ShowPosition() {
    cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
}
```

```
void Point::operator+(int val) {
    x+=val;
    y+=val;
}
```

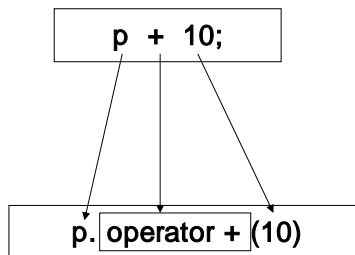
```
int main(void)
{
    Point p(3, 4);
    p.ShowPosition();

    p.operator+(10);
    // p+10;
    p.ShowPosition();
    return 0;
}
```

- p.operator+(10) p+10
- operator



2.



- p+10 p.operator+(10) 100%
- p+10 p.operator+(10)



3.

가

```
class Point {
private:
    int x, y;
public:
    Point(int _x=0, int _y=0):x(_x), y(_y){}
    void ShowPosition();
    Point operator+(const Point& p);
};

void Point::ShowPosition(){
    cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
}

Point Point::operator+(const Point& p){
    Point temp(x+p.x, y+p.y);
    return temp;
}
```

```
int main(void)
{
    Point p1(1, 2);
    Point p2(2, 1);
    Point p3=p1+p2;
    p3.ShowPosition();

    return 0;
}
```



3.

가

```
class Point {
private:
    int x, y;
public:
    Point(int _x=0, int _y=0):x(_x), y(_y){}
    void ShowPosition();
    friend Point operator+(const Point&, const Point&);
};

void Point::ShowPosition(){
    cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
}

Point operator+(const Point& p1, const Point& p2)
{
    Point temp(p1.x+p2.x, p1.y+p2.y);

    return temp;
}
```

```
int main(void)
{
    Point p1(1, 2);
    Point p2(2, 1);
    Point p3=p1+p2;
    p3.ShowPosition();

    return 0;
}
```



3.

가

- - !
 - .
 - 가 .
 - 가

```
int operator+(int a, int b) // 가
{
    return a+b+3;
}
```



4.

- 가 (binary operator)

- .
- .
- **this**




```

// coord      +, -, =
// Ex01-1.cpp
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class coord {
    int x, y; //
public:
    coord() { x=0; y=0; }
    coord(int i, int j) { x=i; y=j; }
    void get_xy(int &i, int &j) { i=x; j=y; }
    coord operator+(coord ob2);
    coord operator-(coord ob2);
    coord operator=(coord ob2);
};
// coord      +
coord coord::operator+(coord ob2)
{
    coord temp;
    temp.x = x + ob2.x;
    temp.y = y + ob2.y;
    return temp;
}
// coord      -
coord coord::operator-(coord ob2)
{
    coord temp;
    temp.x = x - ob2.x;
    temp.y = y - ob2.y;
    return temp;
}

```

```

// coord      =
coord coord::operator=(coord ob2)
{
    x = ob2.x;
    y = ob2.y;
    return *this; //
}

int main ()
{
    coord o1(10, 10), o2(5, 3), o3;
    int x, y;
    o3 = o1+ o2; //      . operator+()
    o3.get_xy(x, y);
    cout << "(o1+o2) x: " << x << ", y: " << y << "\n";
    o3 = o1 - o2; //
    o3.get_xy(x, y);
    cout << "(o1-o2) x: " << x << ", y: " << y << "\n";
    o3 = o1; //
    o3.get_xy(x, y);
    cout << "(o3=o1) x: " << x << ", y: " << y << "\n";
    return 0;
}

```



4. ()

- operator- () operator+ ()
 - 가
- operator+ () (,
 - A+B B+A) .
 - 가
 - 가 operator- ()
 - 가
 - x - ob2.x;
 - 가



4.

()

- operator=() 가 *this

operator=() 가 . C++

a = b = c = d = 0;
- *this coord

o3 = o2 = o1;
- 가 = *this



```
// Ex01 -2.cpp
// ob + int ob + ob +

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class coord {
    int x, y; //
public:
    coord() { x = 0; y = 0; }
    coord(int i, int j) { x = i; y = j; }
    void get_xy(int &i, int &j) { i = x; j = y; }
    coord operator+(coord ob2); // ob + ob
    coord operator+(int i); // ob + int
};

// coord +
coord coord::operator+(coord ob2)
{
    coord temp;

    temp.x = x + ob2.x;
    temp.y = y + ob2.y;

    return temp;
}
```

```
// ob + int +
coord coord::operator+(int i)
{
    coord temp;
    temp.x = x + i;
    temp.y = y + i;
    return temp;
}

int main()
{
    coord o1(10, 10), o2(5, 3), o3;
    int x, y;

    // . operator+(coord)
    o3 = o1 + o2;
    o3.get_xy(x, y);
    cout << "(o1+100) x: " << x << ", y: " << y
    << "\n";

    // int . operator+(int)
    o3 = o1 + 100;
    o3.get_xy(x, y);
    cout << "(o1+100) X: " << x << ", Y: " << y
    << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```



4. ()

- , .
 - .
- ```
o3 = 19 + o1; // int +
```
- operator+(int i) 가

(Error message: binary '+' : no global operator defined which takes type 'class coord' (or there is no acceptable conversion))



## 4. ( )

- coord +
- ```
// coord +  
coord coord::operator+(coord &ob2)  
{  
    coord temp;  
    temp.x = x + ob2.x;  
    temp.y = y + ob2.y;  
  
    return temp;  
}
```
- (overhead) CPU



4. ()

- 가 (call by value) ,
- 가 가 , 가
- 가 가



9-1

1. Point 가

가

main

```
int main(void){
    point p1(4, 2);
    point p2(2, 1);
    point p3 = p1-p2; // p1.operator-(p2);
    p3.ShowPosition();
    return 0;
}
```



9-2

2. Point , !=

Main

```
int main(void)
{
    Point p1(2, 1);
    Point p2(2, 1);
    Point p3(3, 3);
    if(p1 != p2) cout << "    !" << endl;
    else cout << "    !" << endl;
    if(p2 != p3) cout << "    !" << endl;
    else cout << "    !" << endl;
    return 0;
}
```



9-3

3. coord * / ,

.



5.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| (relational operator) | (logical operator) |
|-----------------------|--------------------|

- | | | |
|-----|----|---|
| < > | && | |
| 가 | 가 | 가 |
| , | , | , |
| && | | |
| 가 | 가 | 가 |
- | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|
| () | C++ | , bool |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| true | false | true |
| false | true | false |



```

// Ex02.cpp
// coord == && 가
// coord == &&

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class coord {
    int x, y; //
public:
    coord() { x=0; y=0; }
    coord(int i, int j) { x=i; y=j; }
    void get_xy(int &i, int &j) { i=x; j=y; }
    int operator==(coord ob2);
    int operator==(coord ob2);
};
// coord ==
int coord::operator==(coord ob2){
    return x==ob2.x && y==ob2.y; }
// coord &&
int coord::operator==(coord ob2){
    return (x && ob2.x) && (y && ob2.y);}
    
```

```

int main()
{
    coord o1(10, 10), o2(5, 3), o3(10, 10),
    o4(0, 0);

    if(o1==o2) cout << "o1 same as o2 \n";
    else cout << "o1 and o2 differ \n";

    if(o1==o3) cout << "o1 same as o3 \n";
    else cout << "o1 and o3 differ \n";

    if(o1&&o2) cout << "o1 && o2 is
    true \n";
    else cout << "o1 && o2 is false \n";

    if(o1&&o4) cout << "o1 && o4 is
    true \n";
    else cout << "o1 && o4 is false \n";

    return 0;
}
    
```



6.

- (unary operator)

(binary operator)

- 가 , 가
- 가



```
//Ex04.cpp
// 가 (++) ..
// coord ++
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class coord {
    int x, y; //
public:
    coord() { x=0; y=0; }
    coord(int i, int j) { x=i; y=j; }
    void get_xy(int &i, int &j) { i=x; j=y; }
    coord operator++();
};

// coord ++
coord coord::operator++()
{
    x++;
    y++;
    return *this;
}
```

```
int main()
{
    coord o1(10, 10);
    int x, y;

    ++o1; // 가
    o1.get_xy(x, y);
    cout << "(++o1) X: " << x << ", Y: "
    << y << "\n";

    return 0;
}
```

- 가 1 가
- , ++
- 가 가
- o2 = ++o1; 가 , 가



6.

- C++ 가, ++ --가

```
o1++;  
++o1;
```

- C++ 가 가 가
operator++()

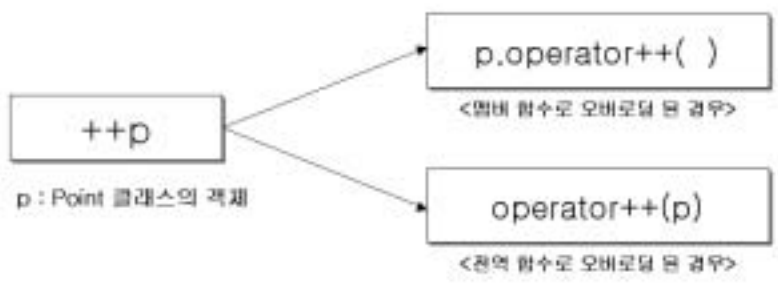
```
coord coord::operator++(int notused);
```

- ++가 , operator++() 가
++가 , operator++(int notused)
가 notused 0
- ++ ()가



6.

- 가,



6.

```
class Point {
private:
    int x, y;
public:
    Point(int _x=0, int _y=0):x(_x), y(_y){}
    void ShowPosition();
    Point& operator++();
    friend Point& operator--(Point& p);
};

void Point::ShowPosition(){
    cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
}

Point& Point::operator++(){
    x++;
    y++;
    return *this;
}

Point& operator--(Point& p){
    p.x--;
    p.y--;
    return p;
}
```

```
int main(void)
{
    Point p(1, 2);
    ++p;           //p x, y 1 가
    //p++;        ++p p++ ?
    p.ShowPosition(); //2, 3

    --p;          //p x, y 2 가
    p.ShowPosition(); //1, 2

    ++(++p);
    p.ShowPosition(); //3, 4

    --(--p);
    p.ShowPosition(); //1, 2
    return 0;
}
```



6.



```
++p → p.operator++(); // 가,
p++ → p.operator++(int); // , 가
```

```
--p → p.operator--();
p-- → p.operator--(int);
```



6.

```
class Point {
private:
    int x, y;
public:
    Point(int _x=0, int _y=0):x(_x), y(_y){}
    void ShowPosition();
    Point& operator++();
    Point operator++(int);
};
void Point::ShowPosition(){
    cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
}

Point& Point::operator++(){
    x++;
    y++;
    return *this;
}
Point Point::operator++(int){
    Point temp(x, y); // Point temp(*this);
    x++;
    y++;
    return temp;
}
```

```
int main(void)
{
    Point p1(1, 2);
    (p1++).ShowPosition();
    p1.ShowPosition();

    Point p2(1, 2);
    (++p2).ShowPosition();
    return 0;
}
```

?

1 2	or	1 2
1 2		2 3
2 3		2 3



6.

- C++ (-) _____
- _____ 가 _____
- _____ 가?
- _____
- _____
- _____




```

// coord
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

class coord {
    int x, y; //
public:
    coord() { x=0; y=0; }
    coord(int i, int j) { x=i; y=j; }
    void get_xy(int &i, int &j) { i=x; j=y; }
    coord operator-(coord ob2); //
    coord operator-(); //
};

// coord
coord coord::operator-(coord ob2)
{
    coord temp;

    temp.x = x - ob2.x;
    temp.y = y - ob2.y;

    return temp;
}

```

```

// coord
coord coord::operator-()
{
    x = -x;
    y = -y;
    return *this;
}

int main()
{
    coord o1(10, 10), o2(5,7);
    int x, y;

    o1 = o1 - o2; //
    o1.get_xy(x, y);
    cout << "(o1-o2) X: " << x << ", Y: " << y
    << "\n";

    o1 = -o1; //
    o1.get_xy(x, y);
    cout << "(-o1) X: " << x << ", Y: " << y
    << "\n";

    return 0;
}

```



6.

■ - 가

■ - 가

■ - 가

■ (-)가
operator-(coord ob2) 가
가 operator-()



7.

- 가 .
- , 가 ,
- 가 , 가
operator=() .



7.

- -
 - DefaultSubOp.cpp

```
p1 = p2            p1.operator=(p2);
```

```
Point& Point::operator=(const Point& p)
{
    x=p.x;
    y=p.y;
    return *this;
}
```



7.

```
#include <iostream>
using std::endl;
using std::cout;
using std::ostream;

class Person {
private:
    char* name;
public:
    Person(char* _name);
    Person(const Person& p);
    ~Person();
    friend ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const Person&
p);
};

Person::Person(char* _name){
    name= new char[strlen(_name)+1];
    strcpy(name, _name);
}
Person::Person(const Person& p){
    name= new char[strlen(p.name)+1];
    strcpy(name, p.name);
}
Person::~~Person(){
    delete[] name;
}
```

```
ostream& operator<<(ostream& os,
const Person& p)
{
    os<<p.name;
    return os;
}

int main()
{
    Person p1("LEE JUNE");
    Person p2("HONG
KEN");

    cout<<p1<<endl;
    cout<<p2<<endl;

    p1=p2; //

    cout<<p1<<endl;

    return 0;
}
```



7.



7.

- (Deep Copy)

```
Person& Person::operator=(const Person& p)
{
    delete []name;
    name= new char[strlen(p.name)+1];
    strcpy(name, p.name);
    return *this;
}
```



```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
#include <cstdlib>
using namespace std;

class strtype {
    char *p;
    int len;
public:
    strtype(char *s);
    ~strtype() {
        cout << "Freeing " << (unsigned) p << '\n';
        delete [] p;
    }
    char *get() { return p; }
    strtype &operator=(strtype &ob);
};

strtype::strtype(char *s)
{
    int l;

    l = strlen(s)+1
    p = new char [l];
    if (!p) {
        cout << "Allocation error \n";
        exit(1);
    }
    len = l;
    strcpy(p, s);
}
```

```
//
strtype &strtype::operator=(strtype &ob)
{
    // 가 ...
    if(len < ob.len) { // 가 ...
        delete [] p;
        p = new char [ob.len];
        if(!p) {
            cout << "Allocation error \n";
            exit(1);
        }
        len = ob.len;
        strcpy(p, ob.p);
        return *this;
    }

int main()
{
    strtype a("Hello"), b("There");

    cout << a.get() << '\n';
    cout << b.get() << '\n';

    a = b; // p

    cout << a.get() << '\n';
    cout << b.get() << '\n';

    return 0;
}
```



```

    p
    가
    :
    ,
    len
    가
    operator=( )
    가
    '
    가
    가
    가
    ,
    ,
    p
    가
    가
    p
    가
    operator=( )
    가
    가
    , p ( 가 )
    가
  
```



8.

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Point {
private:
    int x, y;
public:
    Point(int _x=0, int _y=0):x(_x), y(_y){}
    void ShowPosition();
    Point operator+(int val); //operator+
};
void Point::ShowPosition() {
    cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
}
Point Point::operator+(int val) {
    Point temp(x+val, y+val);
    return temp;
}
int main(void){
    Point p1(1, 2);
    Point p2=p1+10;
    // Point p2 = 10+p1; ??
    p2.ShowPosition();
    return 0;
}
  
```



- 10+p; -> 10.operator+(p); ?
- :
- 10+p; -> operator+(10,p); O.K.

```

Point operator+(int val, Point &p)
{
    return p+val; //
}
  
```



8.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Point {
private:
    int x, y;
public:
    Point(int _x=0, int _y=0):x(_x), y(_y){}
    void ShowPosition();
    Point operator+(int val); //operator+
    friend Point operator+(int val, const Point& p);
};
void Point::ShowPosition() {
    cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
}
Point Point::operator+(int val) {
    Point temp(x+val, y+val);
    return temp;
}
Point operator+(int val, Point& p){
    return p+val;
}
int main(void){
    Point p1(1, 2);
    Point p2=p1+3;
    p2.ShowPosition();

    Point p3=3+p2;
    p3.ShowPosition();

    return 0;
}
```

```
Point operator+(int val, Point &p)
{
    Point temp(p.x+val, p.y+val);
    return temp;
}
```



9. cout, cin endl

```
#include<stdio.h>

namespace mystd //mystd
{
    char* endl=" \n";
    class ostream // ostream
    {
    public:
        void operator<<(char * str) {
            printf("%s", str);
        }
        void operator<<(int i) {
            printf("%d", i);
        }
        void operator<<(double i) {
            printf("%e", i);
        }
    };

    ostream cout; //ostream
} // mystd
```

```
using namespace mystd;

int main()
{
    cout<<"Hello World \n";
    cout<<3.14;
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<1;
    cout<<endl;

    // cout<<"Hello World"<<100<<endl; // Error

    return 0;
}
```



9. cout, cin endl

- `cout<<"Hello World"<<100<<endl;`
-> `((cout <<"Hello World")<<100)<<endl;`

```
( (cout <<"Hello World") << 100)<<endl;
```

↓
cout

```
(cout << 100) <<endl;
```

↓
cout

↓
cout <<endl;



9. cout, cin endl

```
#include<stdio.h>

namespace mystd //mystd
{
    char* endl="\n";
    class ostream // ostream
    {
    public:
        ostream& operator<<(char * str) {
            printf("%s", str);
            return *this;
        }
        ostream& operator<<(int i) {
            printf("%d", i);
            return *this;
        }
        ostream& operator<<(double i) {
            printf("%e", i);
            return *this;
        }
    };

    ostream cout; //ostream
} // mystd
```

```
using namespace mystd;
```

```
int main()
{
    cout<<"Hello World"<<endl<<3.14<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```



<<, >>

- cout cin ostream istream

- std

- “Point

. Point 가

가?

```
int main(void)
{
    point p(1,2);
    cout << p; // [1, 2] 가
}
```



<<, >>

- <<, >>

- Point

<<, >>

1. : No. ?
cout<<p → cout.operator<<(p); // x (?)
2. : O.K.
cout<<p → operator<<(cout, p); // (o)



ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const Point& p)



<<, >>

```
#include <iostream>

using std::cout;
using std::endl;

using std::ostream;

class Point {
private:
    int x, y;
public:
    Point(int _x=0, int _y=0):x(_x), y(_y){}
    friend ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const Point& p);
};

ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const Point& p)
{
    os<<"["<<p.x<<" , "<<p.y<<"]"<<endl;
    return os;
}

int main(void)
{
    Point p(1, 3);
    cout<<p;    // operator <<(cout, p);

    return 0;
}
```



■ Point
가
. cin std
istream .

■ Main

```
int main(void){
    Point p;
    cout << p;
    cout << "x, y        : ";
    cin >> p; // operator >> (cin, p);
    cout << p;

    return 0;
}
```



&

Thank You !

